



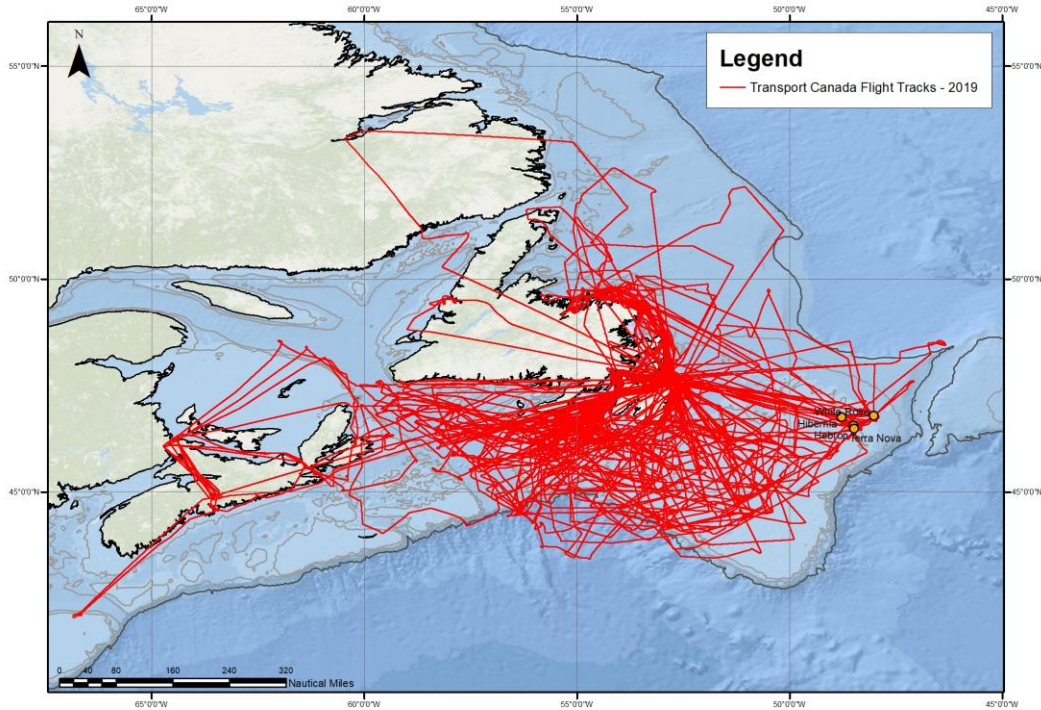
2018/2019 ENVIRONMENTAL FLIGHT  
SUMMARY

## 2018/2019 Environmental Aerial Reconnaissance



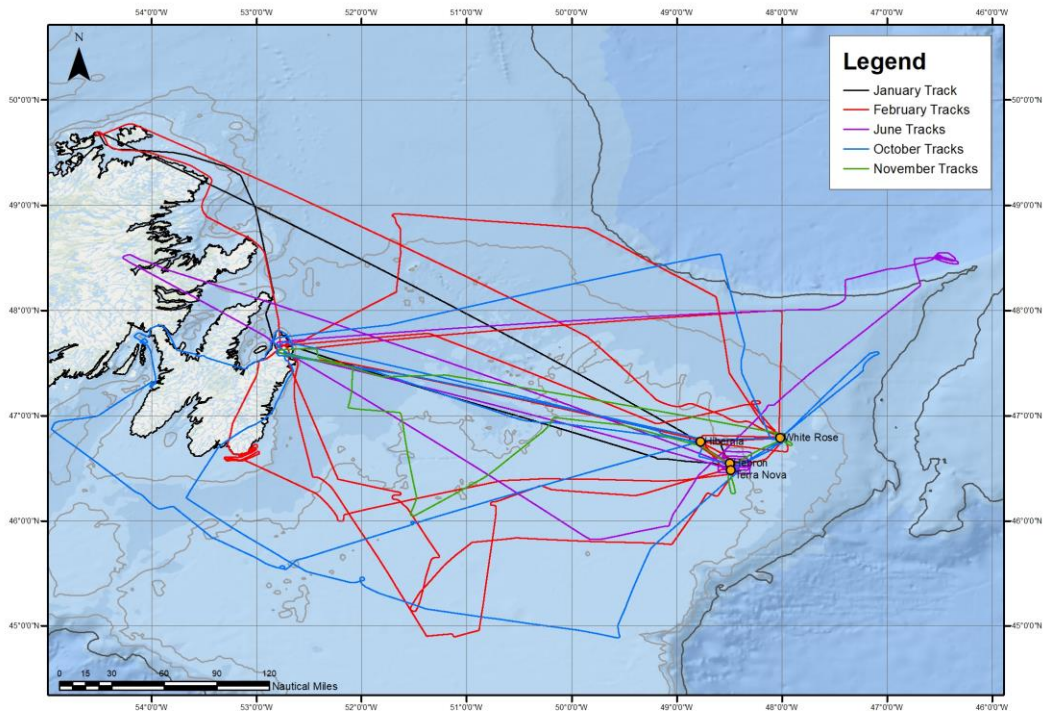
- Ice and Environmental Services processed 59 dedicated environmental reconnaissance flights that were flown by PAL Aerospace's Aerial Surveillance Division from November 2018 through to September 2019.
  - 310 total air hours.
- There were a total of 105 Transport Canada flights in 2019.
  - 11 occurring over the operators area on the Grand Banks.
  - Transport Canada's mission is to detect and monitor environmental incidents.
- 22 Government of Canada flights conducted by PAL Aerospace in 2019 detected some form of pollutant (i.e. oil, vessel fuel, etc.)

# 2019 Transport Canada Flights



Transport Canada Flight Tracks for 2019

# 2019 Transport Canada Flights Over the Operators Area



Transport Canada Flight Tracks for 2019

# PAL Aerospace History of Environmental Flights



- PAL Aerospace flight crews have an extensive history of identifying pollutants along the coast of Newfoundland and Labrador, around the Maritimes, and offshore on the Grand Banks.
  - 20+ years of environmental monitoring
- The Aerial Surveillance Division personnel at PAL Aerospace are all Transport Canada certified in pollution detection and classification, and utilize Transport Canada guidelines when observing and logging potential pollutants offshore.



# Objectives of Environmental Flights



## There are Four Objectives

<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <b>Deterrence:</b> The physical and audible presence of the surveillance aircraft is a deterrent to would-be violators.</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <b>Enforcement:</b> The principle role of the pollution patrol is to record evidence of violations and present it to the Regional Supervisor of Environmental Response<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Canadian Coast Guard</li></ul></li></ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <b>Emergency Response:</b> To provide assistance in oil spill emergencies and provide support to search and rescue operations.</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <b>Program Support:</b> To provide essential information to the national pollution database.</li></ul>

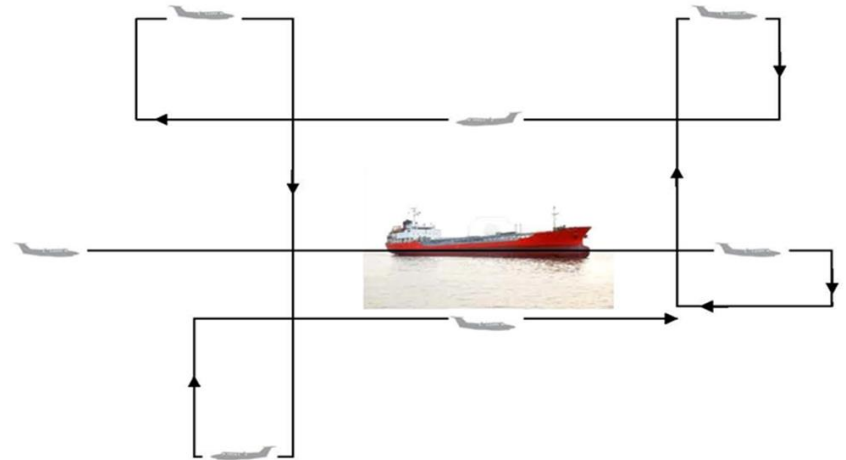
# Operations of Environmental Flights



- Flights are conducted at 1,200 to 2,000 feet above sea level in a manner that permits the over-flight of the maximum area.
- Vessels and facilities seen to be polluting are flown at a much lower altitude to further verify discharge.
- The Radar Operator will record video using the forward looking infrared (FLIR) system.
- The camera is made ready as the aircraft moves to the end of the pollutant.

# Environmental Flight Pattern

- The Radar Operator or Data Management System Operator takes the 'on top' for the start of the pollutant.
  - Initial position of the end of the pollutant as the aircraft moves above it.
- Video is taken continuously as the aircraft flies up the pollutant toward the vessel/facility or other end of the pollutant.
- A pattern similar to the image to the right is flown to ensure 100% of the area is covered.



# Environmental Flights Reporting/Recording



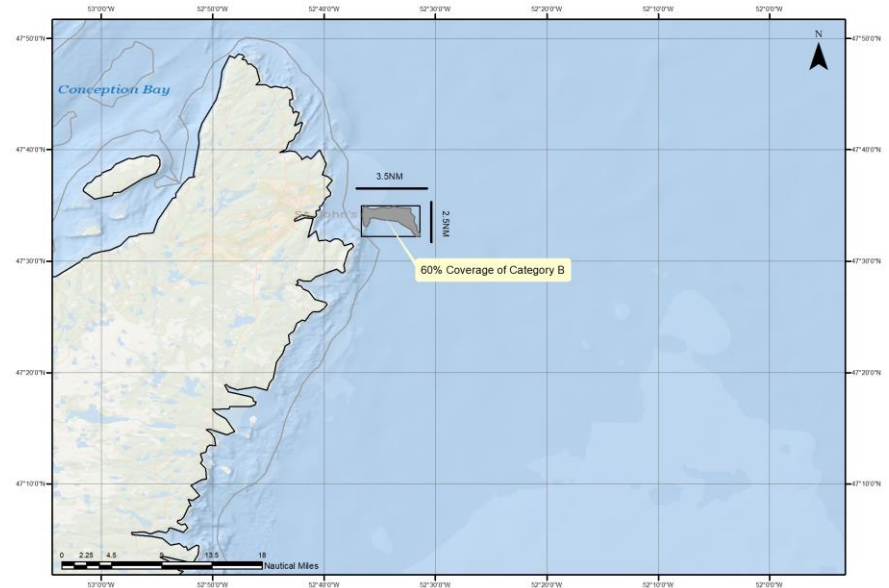
- Flights observe, record, and report any marine pollution identified while on patrol.
  - In house software, the airborne data acquisition management system (ADAM), records pollutant classifications and calculates the amount based on Transport Canada's guidelines.
- Any spills sighted are reported to Marine Communications Traffic Services (MCTS) while in flight.
  - Post-flight the reports are emailed to Transport Canada.

A screenshot of the ADAM software interface for reporting a pollutant. The form is titled "Identification" and includes the following fields:

- Type: Pollutant (dropdown menu)
- Group:  (checkbox)
- Number: 0 (input field)
- Radius(nm): 0 (input field)
- Type: OIL (input field)
- Length (m): 80.0 (spin box)
- Width (m): 700.0 (spin box)
- Total Coverage (%): 25 (spin box)
- %A: 0 (spin box)
- %B: 0 (spin box)
- %C: 30 (spin box)
- %D: 0 (spin box)
- %E: 70 (spin box)
- %F: 0 (spin box)
- Total Amount: 10.43 L (text)
- Species section with Work: (dropdown) and Type: (dropdown)
- Buttons: Add and Remove
- An empty rectangular box at the bottom.

# Environmental Flights Results

- Flight crew identifies boxed area of the spill.
  - One corner will be the 'on-top' position (bottom right)
- Crew relay length and width of box.
  - $L=3.5\text{NM}/W=2.5\text{NM}$
- Identify area of box that is covered.
  - 60% coverage
- Determine classification of pollution type.
  - 100% Category B



Environmental Flight Results

# Transport Canada's Spill Classification Form


**DIMENSIONS OF SPILL** | LENGTH   
 WIDTH

**AREA OF COVERAGE (km<sup>2</sup>)**

% TOTAL COVERAGE


**PERCENT**

REFLECTS MORE LIGHT THAN WATER, VISIBLE ADJACENT TO BARE WATER, BRIGHTNESS INCREASES WITH THICKNESS

**Category A** 


**PERCENT**

APPEARS AS A SILVERY OR GREY SHEEN ON THE WATER, THICKER AREAS HAVE A PEARLY APPEARANCE

**Category B** 

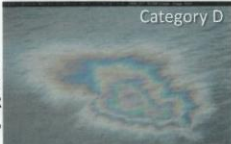
**PERCENT**

FIRST COLOURS APPEAR AS WARM TONES, MORE BRONZE THAN YELLOW, THICKER PATCHES DEEP VIOLET OR PURPLE.

**Category C** 

**PERCENT**

FIRST SET OF BANDS APPEARS, BRONZE-PURPLE-BLUE-GREEN. COLOURS ARE PURE AND INTENSE, THICKER PATCHES BECOME MAJENTA, BLUE/GREEN.

**Category D** 

**PICTURES TAKEN AND VERIFIED.**

SHIP NAME- BRIDGE AREA

SHIP'S NAME - HOME PORT

UNPOLLUTED WATER AHEAD

UNPOLLUTED WATER - PORT

UNPOLLUTED WATER - STAR

PORT SIDE OF SHIP

STARBOARD SIDE OF SHIP

POLLUTION IN WAKE OF SHIP

OVERVIEW

DISCHARGE FROM SHIP

STAINS ON HULL

WILDLIFE IN THE AREA

**WEATHER**

Sea State


Wind speed

**CALCULATED OIL VOLUME**

LITRES

**PERCENT**

REDUCTION IN PURITY OF COLOURS, RICH TERRACOTTA/TURQUOISE, PROGRESSIVELY DULLER.

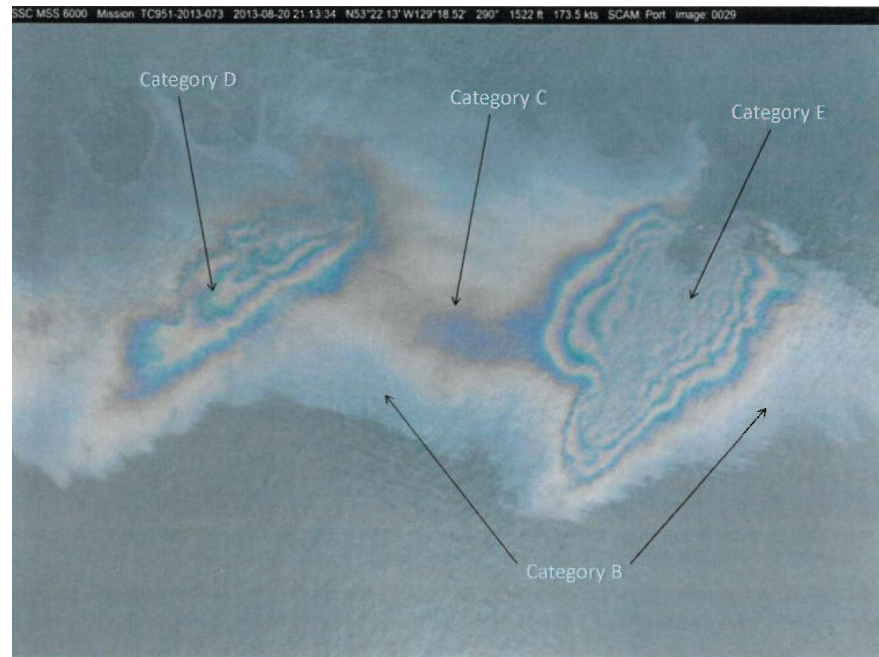
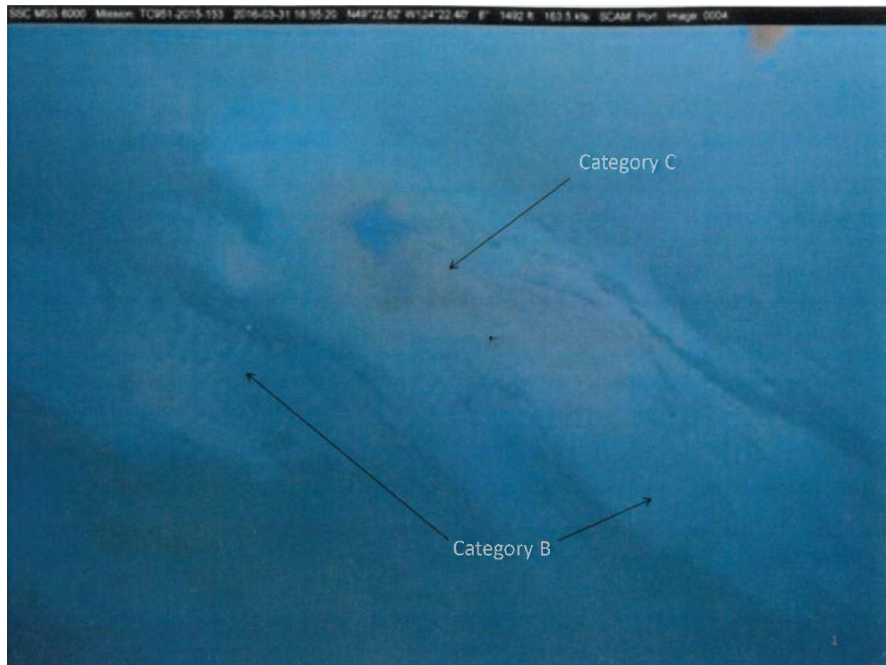
**Category E** 

**PERCENT**

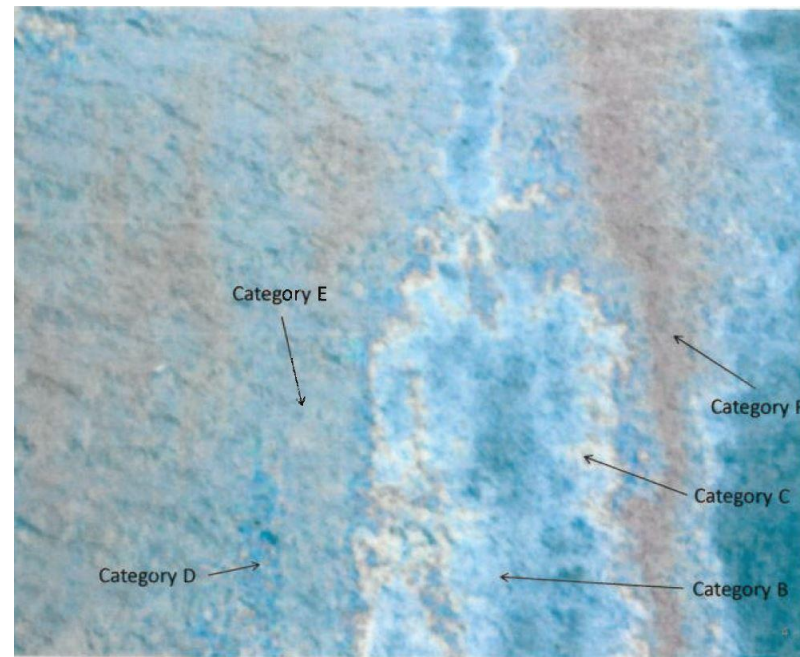
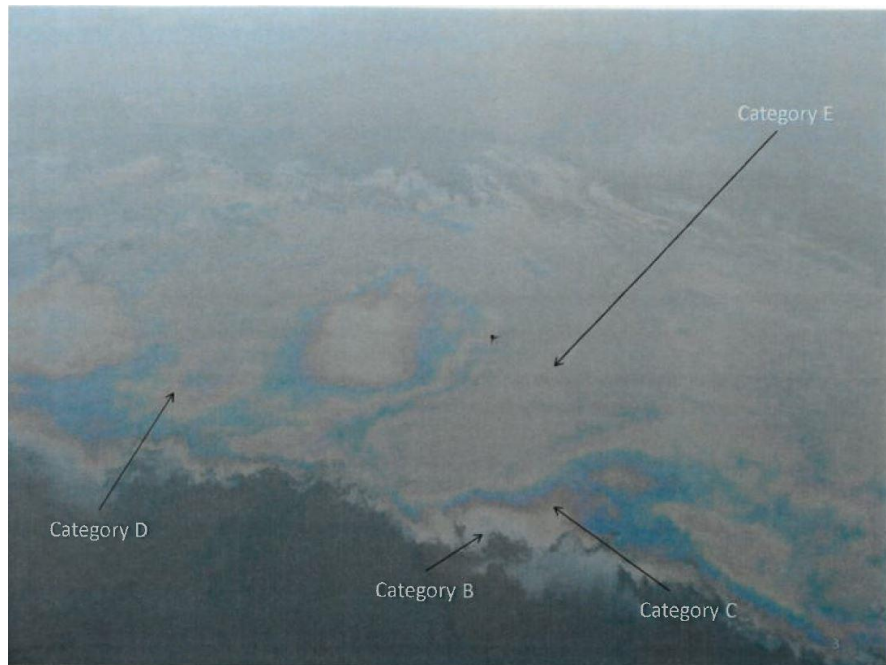
ANY COLOUR IS MERELY A TINT IN LIGHT. LIGHT AND DARK ALTERNATING BANDS

**Category F** 

# Classification Examples



# Classification Examples



# Questions?